UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF WISCONSIN MILWAUKEE DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,)
Plaintiff,))
V.) CIVIL ACTION NO: 2:24-cv-1635
THE MANITOWOC COMPANY, INC.,)
and)
GROVE U.S. L.L.C,)
and)
MANITOWOC CRANE GROUP)
GERMANY GMBH)
Defendants.	<u> </u>

CONSENT DECREE

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I. BACKGROUND

Plaintiff United States of America, on behalf of the United States Environmental Protection Agency ("EPA"), has filed a complaint in this action concurrently with this Consent Decree, alleging that Defendants, The Manitowoc Company, Inc., Grove U.S. L.L.C, and Manitowoc Crane Group Germany GmbH, violated Sections 203(a) and 213(d) of the Clean Air Act (the "Act"), 42 U.S.C. §§ 7522(a) and 7547(d), and the regulations promulgated pursuant to Section 213 of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 7547, and codified at 40 C.F.R. Parts 1037, 1039, and 1068.

The Complaint alleges that Defendants manufactured and illegally imported, sold, offered for sale, and/or introduced or delivered for introduction into United States commerce mobile cranes utilizing engines that were not covered by the certificates of conformity required under the Act, including Sections 203(a)(1) and 213(d), 42 U.S.C. §§ 7522(a)(1) and 7547(d), and 40 C.F.R. § 1068.101, and that did not qualify for an exemption from certification requirements. These alleged violations involved 59 uncertified "motor vehicle" truck cranes that were subject to greenhouse gas ("GHG") certification requirements applicable to on-highway vehicles, 392 "nonroad" truck cranes that were equipped with motor vehicle engines lacking required nonroad certifications, three uncertified cranes containing nonroad compression-ignition engines that were authorized for export only, and over five hundred cranes containing uncertified nonroad compression-ignition engines that were disqualified from, or in excess of, Defendants' allowance under the Transition Program for Equipment Manufacturers ("TPEM") regulations. The Complaint also alleges that Defendants failed to meet certain labeling requirements of 40 C.F.R. § 1039.135(e) and 40 C.F.R. § 1068.225(e), in violation of Section 203(a)(4) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 7522(a)(4), and 40 C.F.R. § 1068.101(a)(1), and that Defendants violated reporting

requirements, including annual reporting and import declaration form requirements, in violation of Sections 203(a)(2) and 213(d) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. §§ 7522(a)(2) and 7547(d), 40 C.F.R. §§ 1068.101(a)(2) and 1068.301(d), and 40 C.F.R. §§ 1039.626(a)(9).

Defendants do not admit any liability to the United States arising out of the transactions or occurrences alleged in the Complaint.

The Parties recognize, and the Court by entering this Consent Decree finds, that this Consent Decree has been negotiated by the Parties in good faith and will avoid litigation between the Parties and that this Consent Decree is fair, reasonable, and in the public interest.

NOW, THEREFORE, before the taking of any testimony, without the adjudication or admission of any issue of fact or law except as provided in Section II (Jurisdiction and Venue) and with the consent of the Parties, IT IS HEREBY ADJUDGED, ORDERED, AND DECREED as follows:

II. JURISDICTION AND VENUE

1. This Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter of this action, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1345, and 1355, and Sections 204, 205, and 213(d) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. §§ 7523, 7524, and 7547(d), and over the Parties. Venue lies in this District pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391(b) and (c) and 1395(a) and Sections 204 and 205 of the Act, 42 U.S.C. §§ 7523 and 7524, because Defendants conduct business in this District and because The Manitowoc Company, Inc. is headquartered in this District. For purposes of this Decree, or any action to enforce this Decree, Defendants consent to the Court's jurisdiction over this Decree and any such action and over Defendants and consent to venue in this judicial district.

2. For purposes of this Consent Decree, Defendants agree that the Complaint states claims upon which relief may be granted pursuant to Sections 203(a) and 213(d) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. §§ 7522(a) and 7547(d), and 40 C.F.R. § 1068.101(a).

III. APPLICABILITY

- 3. The obligations of this Consent Decree apply to and are binding upon the United States, and upon Defendants and any successors, assigns, or other entities or persons otherwise bound by law.
- 4. No transfer of ownership or operation of the Defendants or any Defendant, whether in compliance with the procedures of this Paragraph or otherwise, shall relieve Defendants of their obligation to ensure that the terms of the Consent Decree are implemented. At least 30 Days prior to such transfer, the transferor Defendant shall provide a copy of this Consent Decree to the proposed transferee and shall simultaneously provide written notice of the prospective transfer, together with a copy of the proposed written agreement, to EPA and DOJ in accordance with Section XV (Notices). Any attempt to transfer ownership or operation of Defendant(s) without complying with this Paragraph constitutes a violation of this Decree.
- 5. Defendants shall provide a copy of this Consent Decree to all officers, employees, and agents whose duties might reasonably include compliance with any provision of this Decree, as well as to any contractor retained to perform work required under this Consent Decree.

 Defendants shall condition any such contract upon performance of the work in conformity with the terms of this Consent Decree.
- 6. In any action to enforce this Consent Decree, Defendants shall not raise as a defense the failure by any of its officers, directors, employees, agents, or contractors to take any actions necessary to comply with the provisions of this Consent Decree.

IV. DEFINITIONS

- 7. Terms used in this Consent Decree that are defined in the Act or in regulations promulgated pursuant to the Act have the meanings assigned to them in the Act or such regulations, unless otherwise provided in this Decree. Whenever the terms set forth below are used in this Consent Decree, the following definitions apply:
 - a. "Clean Air Act" or "Act" means 42 U.S.C. §§ 7401-7671q
 - b. "Complaint" means the complaint filed by the United States in this action;
 - c. "Consent Decree" or "Decree" means this Decree and all appendices attached hereto (listed in Section XXVI (Appendices);
 - d. "Date of Lodging" means the day that the United States gives notice of lodging with the Court of a proposed Consent Decree;
 - e. "Day" means a calendar day unless expressly stated to be a business day.

 In computing any period of time for a deadline under this Consent Decree, where the last day would fall on a Saturday, Sunday, or federal holiday, the period runs until the close of business of the next business day;
 - f. "Defendants" means The Manitowoc Company, Inc., Grove U.S. L.L.C, and Manitowoc Crane Group Germany GmbH;
 - g. "DOJ" means the United States Department of Justice and any of its successor departments or agencies;
 - h. "EPA" means the United States Environmental Protection Agency and any of its successor departments or agencies;
 - i. "Effective Date" means the definition provided in Section XVI (Effective Date);

- j. "Mitigation Project" and "Project" shall mean a mitigation project as provided in Section VII (Mitigation);
- k. "NO_x" shall mean the sum of nitric oxide, nitrogen dioxide, and other oxides of nitrogen originating from combustion-related emissions;
- 1. "Paragraph" means a portion of this Decree identified by an Arabic numeral;
 - m. "Parties" means the United States and Defendants;
- n. "PM" (particulate matter) is a form of air pollution originating from combustion-related emissions composed of microscopic solids and liquids suspended in air;
 - o. "Section" means a portion of this Decree identified by a Roman numeral;
- p. "United States" means the United States of America, acting on behalf of EPA;

V. CIVIL PENALTY

- 8. Within 30 Days after the Effective Date, Defendants shall pay, collectively, the total sum of \$42,600,000.00 as a civil penalty, together with interest accruing from the date on which the Consent Decree is lodged with the Court, at the rate specified in 28 U.S.C. § 1961, as of the Date of Lodging. Defendants are jointly and severally responsible for the payment amount.
- 9. Defendants shall pay the civil penalty due, together with interest, by FedWire Electronic Funds Transfer ("EFT") to the DOJ account, in accordance with instructions provided to Defendants by the Financial Litigation Unit ("FLU") of the United States Attorney's Office for the Eastern District of Wisconsin after the Effective Date. The payment instructions provided by the FLU will include a Consolidated Debt Collection System ("CDCS") number,

which Defendants shall use to identify all payments required to be made in accordance with this Consent Decree. The FLU will provide the payment instructions to:

Brian Regan
Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer
The Manitowoc Company, Inc.
One, 11270 W Park Pl Suite 1000, Milwaukee, WI 53224
Brian.regan@manitowoc.com
414-760-4600

on behalf of Defendants. Defendants may change the individual to receive payment instructions on its behalf by providing written notice of such change to DOJ and EPA in accordance with Section XV (Notices).

- made: (i) to EPA via email at cinwd_acctsreceivable@epa.gov or via regular mail at EPA

 Cincinnati Finance Office, 26 W. Martin Luther King Drive, Cincinnati, Ohio 45268; (ii) to DOJ in accordance with Section XV (Notices); and (iii) to EPA in accordance with Section XV (Notices) and to the EPA Region 3 Hearing Clerk at R3_Hearing_Clerk@epa.gov. Such notice shall state that the payment is for the civil penalty owed pursuant to the Consent Decree in United States v. The Manitowoc Company, Inc., et al. (E.D. Wis.) and shall reference the civil action number, CDCS Number and DOJ case number 90-5-2-1-12216.
- 11. Defendants shall not deduct any penalties paid under this Decree pursuant to this Section or Section IX (Stipulated Penalties) in calculating their federal income tax.

VI. APPROVAL OF DELIVERABLES

12. <u>Approval of Deliverables</u>. After review of any plan, report, or other item that is required to be submitted pursuant to this Consent Decree, EPA will in writing: (a) approve the

submission; (b) approve the submission upon specified conditions; (c) approve part of the submission and disapprove the remainder; or (d) disapprove the submission.

- 13. If the submission is approved pursuant to Paragraph 12(a), Defendants shall take all actions required by the plan, report, or other document, in accordance with the schedules and requirements of the plan, report, or other document, as approved. If the submission is conditionally approved or approved only in part pursuant to Paragraph 12(b) or (c), Defendants shall, upon written direction from EPA, take all actions required by the approved plan, report, or other item that EPA determines are technically severable from any disapproved portions, subject to Defendants' right to dispute only the specified conditions or the disapproved portions, under Section XI (Dispute Resolution).
- 14. If the submission is disapproved in whole or in part pursuant to Paragraph 12(c) or (d), Defendants shall, within 45 Days or such other time as the Parties agree to in writing, correct all deficiencies and resubmit the plan, report, or other item, or disapproved portion thereof, for approval, in accordance with the preceding Paragraphs. If the resubmission is approved in whole or in part, Defendants shall proceed in accordance with the preceding Paragraph.
- 15. If a resubmitted plan, report, or other item, or portion thereof, is disapproved in whole or in part, EPA may again require Defendants to correct any deficiencies, in accordance with the preceding Paragraphs.
- 16. If Defendants elect to invoke Dispute Resolution as set forth in Section XI (Dispute Resolution), concerning a decision by EPA to disapprove, approve on specified conditions, or modify a deliverable, Defendants shall do so by sending a Notice of Dispute in

accordance with Paragraph 51 within 30 Days (or such other time as the Parties agree to in writing) after receipt of the applicable decision.

17. Any stipulated penalties applicable to the original submission, as provided in Section IX (Stipulated Penalties), accrue during the 45 Day period or other specified period, but shall not be payable unless the resubmission is untimely or is disapproved in whole or in part; provided that, if the original submission was so deficient as to constitute a material breach of Defendants' obligations under this Decree, the stipulated penalties applicable to the original submission shall be due and payable notwithstanding any subsequent resubmission.

VII. MITIGATION

- Mitigation Project. As set forth in this Section and Appendix A, Defendants shall mitigate estimated excess NO_x and PM emissions from the alleged uncertified engines in Defendants' mobile cranes (the "Subject Engines") by completing Mitigation Project(s) to reduce NO_x and PM emissions by a similar amount from other nonroad vehicles located in reasonable proximity to areas where violations causing the harm occurred (such as Baltimore or other ports of entry for the mobile cranes containing the Subject Engines, Defendants' distribution facilities, or Defendants' authorized dealerships or service centers in the United States), or where Subject Engines have come to be located and operated. Defendants have selected and EPA has found satisfactory, subject to EPA's review and approval of the Mitigation Project Plan (as defined in Paragraph 19), the Mitigation Project identified in Appendix A.
- 19. Within 60 Days after the Effective Date, Defendants shall submit, for EPA review and approval pursuant to Section VI (Approval of Deliverables), a plan for implementation of the Mitigation Project ("Mitigation Project Plan"). Defendants may, but are not required to, begin implementation of the Mitigation Project prior to the Effective Date but not earlier than the Date

of Lodging. Defendants bear all risks that, should they implement the Mitigation Project prior to the Date of Lodging or before Mitigation Project Plan approval, Defendants may not receive credit for actions taken prior to the Date of Lodging or Mitigation Project Plan approval.

- 20. <u>Mitigation Project Plan</u>. The Mitigation Project Plan shall include the following information for each Project:
 - a. A plan and schedule for implementing the Mitigation Project described in Appendix A;
 - b. A summary-level budget for the Mitigation Project; and
 - c. A detailed description of the anticipated NO_x and PM emission reduction estimates for the Mitigation Project.
- 21. <u>Reports and Project Completion</u>. Defendants shall provide progress and completion reports for the Mitigation Project and other information as set forth in Section VIII (Reporting Requirements) and Appendix A.
- 22. Additional Mitigation Projects. If for any reason Defendants are not able to implement the Mitigation Project identified in Appendix A within the time required, or in any event that Defendants wish to undertake a Mitigation Project(s) other than that described in Appendix A, then Defendants shall either: (a) seek EPA's agreement to modify the Mitigation Project identified in Appendix A consistent with Section XVIII of this Decree, or (b) select, subject to EPA approval, one or more other Mitigation Project(s) to satisfy the minimum mitigation requirements of this Section. Within 90 days after Defendants determine that they need to select an additional Mitigation Project under subparagraph (b), Defendants must submit for approval one or more additional projects that, in total with any projects completed under Appendix A, will mitigate estimated excess NOx and PM emissions of the Subject Engines.

- 23. Upon approval, conditional approval, or partial approval by the United States of a Mitigation Project Plan for the additional Mitigation Project(s), Defendants shall implement the additional Mitigation Project(s) according to the schedule for implementation contained therein. Such a schedule for implementation shall supersede the schedule for implementation contained in Appendix A and shall become enforceable under this Decree. Nothing in this Consent Decree shall be interpreted to prohibit Defendant from completing the Mitigation Project(s) ahead of schedule.
- 24. Defendants shall continue to implement the Mitigation Project outlined in Appendix A, or the additional Mitigation Project(s), as applicable, and submit semi-annual reports under Section VIII (Reporting Requirements) until the United States agrees in writing that Defendants have provided satisfactory evidence that the mitigation objectives have been achieved consistent with the criteria described in the approved Mitigation Project Plan.
- 25. Permits. Where any compliance obligation under this Consent Decree requires Defendants to obtain a federal, state, or local permit or approval, Defendants shall submit timely and complete applications and take all other actions necessary to obtain all such permits or approvals. Defendants may seek relief under the provisions of Section X (Force Majeure) for any delay in the performance of any such obligation resulting from a failure to obtain, or a delay in obtaining, any permit or approval required to fulfill such obligation, if Defendants have submitted timely and complete applications and have taken all other actions necessary to obtain all such permits or approvals.
- 26. <u>Mitigation Project Certifications</u>. With regard to the Mitigation Project(s), Defendants certify the truth and accuracy of each of the following:
 - a. That, as of the date of executing this Consent Decree, Defendants are not

required to perform or develop the Mitigation Project(s) by any federal, state, or local law or regulation and are not required to perform or develop the Mitigation Project(s) by agreement, grant, or as injunctive relief awarded in any other action in any forum;

- b. That Defendants were not planning or intending to construct, perform, or implement the Mitigation Project(s) other than in settlement of the claims resolved in this Consent Decree;
- c. That Defendants have not received and will not receive credit for the Mitigation Project(s) in any other enforcement action; and
- d. That Defendants shall neither generate nor use any pollutant reductions from the Mitigation Project(s) as netting reductions, pollutant offsets, or to apply for, obtain, trade, or sell any pollutant reduction credits.

VIII. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- 27. Within 10 Days after the Effective Date, Defendants shall submit for EPA review a list of deadlines included in this Consent Decree. For any deliverable required by the Consent Decree, the list shall indicate whether EPA approval is required. The list shall be in substantially the same form as Appendix B and shall be submitted in an electronic format (e.g., unlocked spreadsheet or similar format agreed to by the Parties). Within 10 Days of modification of any deadline under this Consent Decree, Defendants shall provide an updated list reflecting changes to the future schedule. In the event of conflict between the list generated pursuant to this Paragraph and the Consent Decree, the Consent Decree shall control.
- 28. Defendants shall submit the following reports to EPA and DOJ at the addresses set forth in Section XV (Notices):
 - a. By July 31st and January 31st of each year after the Effective Date, until

termination of this Decree pursuant to Section XIX (Termination) Defendants shall submit by email to the addresses in Section XV (Notices) a semi-annual report for the preceding six months that includes the status of the Mitigation Project(s) with an explanation of any problems encountered or anticipated, together with implemented or proposed solutions. By no later than 60 Days following the completion of a Mitigation Project required under this Consent Decree, Defendants shall submit to EPA for approval a Mitigation Project Completion Report. All Reports shall include the information required in Appendix A.

b. The reports shall also include a description of any non-compliance with the requirements of this Consent Decree and an explanation of the violation's likely cause and of the remedial steps taken, or to be taken, to prevent or minimize such violation. If any Defendant violates, or has reason to believe that it may violate, any requirement of this Consent Decree, that Defendant shall notify DOJ and EPA of such violation and its likely duration, in writing, within ten business days of the Day that Defendant first becomes aware of the violation or potential violation, with an explanation of the violation's likely cause and of the remedial steps taken, or to be taken, to prevent or minimize such violation. If the cause of a violation cannot be fully explained at the time the report is due, the Defendant shall so state in the report. Defendant shall investigate the cause of the violation and shall then submit an amendment to the report, including a full explanation of the cause of the violation, within 30 Days of the Day Defendant becomes aware of the cause of the violation. Nothing in this Paragraph or the following Paragraph relieves Defendants of their obligation to provide the notice required by Section X (Force Majeure).

- 29. Whenever any violation of this Consent Decree or any other event affecting a Defendant's performance under this Decree may pose an immediate threat to the public health or welfare or the environment, Defendant(s) shall notify EPA by email using the Section XV (Notices) contact information as soon as possible, but no later than 24 hours after Defendant(s) first knew of the violation or event. This procedure is in addition to the requirements set forth in the preceding Paragraph.
- 30. Each report submitted by Defendants under this Section shall be signed by an official of the submitting party and include the following certification:

I certify under penalty of perjury that this document and all attachments were prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gather and evaluate the information submitted. Based on my inquiry of the person or persons who manage the system, or those persons directly responsible for gathering the information, the information submitted is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate, and complete. I have no personal knowledge that the information submitted is other than true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment for knowing violations.

This certification requirement does not apply to emergency or similar notifications where compliance would be impractical.

- 31. The reporting requirements of this Consent Decree do not relieve Defendants of any reporting obligations required by the Act or implementing regulations, or by any other federal, state, or local law, regulation, permit, or other requirement.
- 32. Any information provided pursuant to this Consent Decree may be used by the United States in any proceeding to enforce the provisions of this Consent Decree and as otherwise permitted by law.

IX. STIPULATED PENALTIES

- 33. Defendants shall be liable for stipulated penalties to the United States for violations of this Consent Decree as specified below, unless excused under Section X (Force Majeure). A violation includes failing to perform any obligation required by the terms of this Decree, including any work plan or schedule approved under this Decree, according to all applicable requirements of this Decree and within the specified time schedules established by or approved under this Decree.
- 34. <u>Late Payment of Civil Penalty</u>. If Defendants fail to pay the civil penalty required to be paid under Section V (Civil Penalty) when due, Defendants shall pay a stipulated penalty of \$12,000 per Day for each Day that the payment is late.

35. <u>Mitigation Milestones</u>.

a. The following stipulated penalties shall accrue per violation per Day for each violation of the requirements identified in Section VII (Mitigation):

Penalty Per Violation Per Day	Period of Noncompliance		
\$1,500	1st through 14th Day		
\$3,000	15th through 30th Day		
\$5,000	31st Day and beyond		

36. Reporting Requirements. The following stipulated penalties shall accrue per violation per Day for each violation of the reporting requirements of Section VIII (Reporting Requirements):

Penalty Per Violation Per Day	Period of Noncompliance
\$1,000	1st through 14th Day
	15th through 30th Day
\$3,000	31st Day and beyond

- 37. Stipulated penalties under this Section shall begin to accrue on the Day after performance is due or on the Day a violation occurs, whichever is applicable, and shall continue to accrue until performance is satisfactorily completed or until the violation ceases. Stipulated penalties shall accrue simultaneously for separate violations of this Consent Decree.
- 38. Defendants shall pay any stipulated penalty within 30 Days of receiving the United States' written demand, except as provided in Paragraph 40.
- 39. The United States may in the unreviewable exercise of its discretion, reduce or waive stipulated penalties otherwise due it under this Consent Decree.
- 40. Stipulated penalties shall continue to accrue as provided in Paragraph 37, during any Dispute Resolution, but need not be paid until the following:
 - a. If the dispute is resolved by agreement of the Parties or by a decision of EPA that is not appealed to the Court, Defendants shall pay accrued penalties determined to be owing, together with interest, to the United States within 30 Days of the effective date of the agreement or the receipt of EPA's decision or order.
 - b. If the dispute is appealed to the Court and the United States prevails in whole or in part, Defendants shall pay all accrued penalties determined by the Court to be owing, together with interest, within 60 Days of receiving the Court's decision or order, except as provided in subparagraph c, below.
 - c. If any Party appeals the District Court's decision, Defendants shall pay all accrued penalties determined to be owing, together with interest, within 15 Days of receiving the final appellate court decision.
- 41. Defendants shall pay stipulated penalties owing to the United States in the manner set forth in Paragraph 9 and with the confirmation notices required by Paragraph 10,

except that the transmittal letter shall state that the payment is for stipulated penalties and shall state for which violation(s) the penalties are being paid.

- 42. If Defendants fail to pay stipulated penalties according to the terms of this Consent Decree, Defendants shall be liable for interest on such penalties, as provided for in 28 U.S.C. § 1961, accruing as of the date payment became due. Nothing in this Paragraph shall be construed to limit the United States from seeking any remedy otherwise provided by law for Defendants' failure to pay any stipulated penalties.
- 43. The payment of penalties and interest, if any, shall not alter in any way

 Defendants' obligation to complete the performance of the requirements of this Consent Decree.
- 44. Non-Exclusivity of Remedy. Stipulated penalties are not the United States' exclusive remedy for violations of this Consent Decree. Subject to the provisions of Section XIII (Effect of Settlement/Reservation of Rights), the United States expressly reserves the right to seek any other relief it deems appropriate for Defendants' violation of this Decree or applicable law, including but not limited to an action against Defendants for statutory penalties, additional injunctive relief, mitigation or offset measures, and/or contempt. However, the amount of any statutory penalty assessed for a violation of this Consent Decree shall be reduced by an amount equal to the amount of any stipulated penalty assessed and paid pursuant to this Consent Decree.

X. FORCE MAJEURE

45. "Force Majeure," for purposes of this Consent Decree, is defined as any event arising from causes beyond the control of Defendants, of any entity controlled by Defendants, or of Defendants' contractors, that delays or prevents the performance of any obligation under this Consent Decree despite Defendants' best efforts to fulfill the obligation. The requirement that Defendants exercise "best efforts to fulfill the obligation" includes using best efforts to anticipate

any potential force majeure event and best efforts to address the effects of any potential force majeure event (a) as it is occurring and (b) following the potential force majeure, such that the delay and any adverse effects of the delay are minimized. "Force Majeure" does not include Defendants' financial inability to perform any obligation under this Consent Decree.

- 46. If any event occurs or has occurred that may delay the performance of any obligation under this Consent Decree, whether or not caused by a Force Majeure event, Defendants shall provide notice by email to EPA in accordance with Section XV (Notices), within 72 hours of when Defendants first knew that the event might cause a delay. Within seven Days thereafter, Defendants shall provide in writing to EPA an explanation and description of the reasons for the delay; the anticipated duration of the delay; all actions taken or to be taken to prevent or minimize the delay; a schedule for implementation of any measures to be taken to prevent or mitigate the delay or the effect of the delay; Defendants' rationale for attributing such delay to a force majeure event if it intends to assert such a claim; and a statement as to whether, in the opinion of Defendants, such event may cause or contribute to an endangerment to public health, welfare, or the environment. Defendants shall include with any notice all available documentation supporting the claim that the delay was attributable to a force majeure. Failure to comply with the above requirements shall preclude Defendants from asserting any claim of force majeure for that event for the period of time of such failure to comply, and for any additional delay caused by such failure. Defendants shall be deemed to know of any circumstance of which Defendants, any entity controlled by Defendants, or Defendants' contractors knew or should have known.
- 47. If EPA agrees that the delay or anticipated delay is attributable to a Force Majeure event, the time for performance of the obligations under this Consent Decree that are affected by

the force majeure event will be extended by EPA for such time as is necessary to complete those obligations. An extension of the time for performance of the obligations affected by the force majeure event shall not, of itself, extend the time for performance of any other obligation. EPA will notify Defendants in writing of the length of the extension, if any, for performance of the obligations affected by the force majeure event.

- 48. If EPA does not agree that the delay or anticipated delay has been or will be caused by a force majeure event, EPA will notify Defendants in writing of its decision.
- 49. If Defendants elects to invoke the dispute resolution procedures set forth in Section XI (Dispute Resolution), it shall do so no later than 15 Days after receipt of EPA's notice. In any such proceeding, the Defendants shall have the burden of demonstrating by a preponderance of the evidence that the delay or anticipated delay has been or will be caused by a force majeure event, that the duration of the delay or the extension sought was or will be warranted under the circumstances, that best efforts were exercised to avoid and mitigate the effects of the delay, and that Defendants complied with the requirements of Paragraphs 45 and 46. If Defendants carry this burden, the delay at issue shall be deemed not to be a violation by Defendants of the affected obligation of this Consent Decree identified to EPA and the Court.

XI. DISPUTE RESOLUTION

50. Unless otherwise expressly provided for in this Consent Decree, the dispute resolution procedures of this Section shall be the exclusive mechanism to resolve disputes arising under or with respect to this Consent Decree. Defendants' failure to seek resolution of a dispute under this Section shall preclude Defendants from raising any such issue as a defense to an action by the United States to enforce any obligation of Defendants arising under this Decree.

- 51. <u>Informal Dispute Resolution</u>. Any dispute subject to Dispute Resolution under this Consent Decree shall first be the subject of informal negotiations. The dispute shall be considered to have arisen when Defendants send DOJ and EPA a written Notice of Dispute. Such Notice of Dispute shall clearly state the matter in dispute. The period of informal negotiations shall not exceed 45 Days from the date the dispute arises unless that period is modified by written agreement. If the Parties cannot resolve a dispute by informal negotiations, then the position advanced by the United States shall be considered binding unless, within 45 Days after the conclusion of the informal negotiation period, Defendants invoke formal dispute resolution procedures as set forth below.
- 52. <u>Formal Dispute Resolution</u>. Defendants shall invoke formal dispute resolution procedures, within the time period provided in the preceding Paragraph, by sending DOJ and EPA a written Statement of Position regarding the matter in dispute. The Statement of Position shall include, but need not be limited to, any factual data, analysis, or opinion supporting Defendants' position and any supporting documentation relied upon by Defendants.
- 53. The United States will send Defendants its Statement of Position within 45 Days of receipt of Defendants' Statement of Position. The United States' Statement of Position shall include, but need not be limited to, any factual data, analysis, or opinion supporting that position and any supporting documentation relied upon by the United States. The United States' Statement of Position is binding on Defendants unless Defendants file a motion for judicial review of the dispute in accordance with the following Paragraph.
- 54. <u>Judicial Dispute Resolution</u>. Defendants may seek judicial review of the dispute by filing with the Court and serving on the United States a motion requesting judicial resolution of the dispute. The motion must be filed within 14 Days of receipt of the United States'

Statement of Position pursuant to the preceding Paragraph. The motion shall contain a written statement of Defendants' position on the matter in dispute, including any supporting factual data, analysis, opinion, or documentation, and shall set forth the relief requested and any schedule within which the dispute must be resolved for orderly implementation of the Consent Decree.

- 55. The United States shall respond to Defendants' motion within the time period allowed by the Local Rules of this Court. Defendants may file a reply memorandum, to the extent permitted by the Local Rules.
- 56. Standard of Review. Except as otherwise provided in this Consent Decree, in any dispute brought under Section XI of this Consent Decree, Defendants shall bear the burden of demonstrating that their position complies with this Consent Decree and that they are entitled to relief under applicable principles of law. The United States reserves the right to argue that its position is reviewable only on the administrative record and must be upheld unless arbitrary and capricious or otherwise not in accordance with law, and Defendants reserve the right to oppose that position.
- 57. The invocation of dispute resolution procedures under this Section shall not, by itself, extend, postpone, or affect in any way any obligation of Defendants under this Consent Decree, unless and until final resolution of the dispute so provides. Stipulated penalties with respect to the disputed matter shall continue to accrue from the first Day of noncompliance, but payment shall be stayed pending resolution of the dispute as provided in Paragraph 40. If Defendants do not prevail on the disputed issue, stipulated penalties shall be assessed and paid as provided in Section IX (Stipulated Penalties).

XII. INFORMATION COLLECTION AND RETENTION

- 58. The United States and its representatives, including attorneys, contractors, and consultants, shall have the right to request information from Defendants, to:
 - a. monitor the progress of activities required under this Consent Decree;
 - b. verify any data or information submitted to the United States in accordance with the terms of this Consent Decree;
 - c. obtain documentary evidence, including photographs and similar data; and
 - d. assess Defendants' compliance with this Consent Decree.
- 59. Upon receipt of a request for information made according to the preceding Paragraph, Defendants shall respond with the requested information within 30 Days. Failure to do so shall constitute a violation of this Consent Decree subject to Stipulated Penalties under Paragraph 36 of this Consent Decree.
- 60. Until five years after the termination of this Consent Decree, Defendants shall retain, and shall instruct their contractors and agents to preserve, all non-identical copies of all documents, records, or other information (including documents, records, or other information in electronic form) in their or their contractors' or agents' possession or control, or that come into their or their contractors' or agents' possession or control, and that relate to Defendants' performance of obligations under this Consent Decree. This information-retention requirement shall apply regardless of any contrary corporate or institutional policies or procedures. At any time during this information-retention period, upon request by the United States, Defendants shall provide copies of any documents, records, or other information required to be maintained under this Paragraph.

- At the conclusion of the information-retention period provided in the preceding Paragraph, Defendants shall notify the United States at least 90 Days prior to the destruction of any documents, records, or other information subject to the requirements of the preceding Paragraph and, upon request by the United States, Defendants shall deliver any such documents, records, or other information to EPA. Defendants may assert that certain documents, records, or other information is privileged under the attorney-client privilege or any other privilege recognized by federal law. If Defendants assert such a privilege, they shall provide the following: (a) the title of the document, record, or information; (b) the date of the document, record, or information; (c) the name and title of each author of the document, record, or information; (d) the name and title of each addressee and recipient; (e) a description of the subject of the document, record, or information; and (f) the privilege asserted by Defendants. However, no documents, records, or other information created or generated pursuant to the requirements of this Consent Decree shall be withheld on grounds of privilege.
- 62. Defendants may also assert that information required to be provided under this Section is protected as Confidential Business Information ("CBI") under 40 C.F.R. Part 2. As to any information that Defendants seek to protect as CBI, Defendants shall follow the procedures set forth in 40 C.F.R. Part 2.
- 63. This Consent Decree in no way limits or affects any right of entry and inspection, or any right to obtain information, held by the United States pursuant to applicable federal laws, regulations, or permits, nor does it limit or affect any duty or obligation of Defendants to maintain documents, records, or other information imposed by applicable federal or state laws, regulations, or permits.

XIII. EFFECT OF SETTLEMENT/RESERVATION OF RIGHTS

- 64. This Consent Decree resolves the civil claims of the United States under the Clean Air Act that relate to the manufacture and illegal importation, sale, offer for sale, and/or introduction or delivery for introduction into United States commerce, for all the violations alleged in the Complaint filed in this action through the Date of Lodging.
- 65. The United States reserves all legal and equitable remedies available to enforce the provisions of this Consent Decree. This Consent Decree shall not be construed to limit the rights of the United States to obtain penalties or injunctive relief under the Act or implementing regulations, or under other federal laws, regulations, or permit conditions, except as expressly specified in Paragraph 64.
- 66. In any subsequent administrative or judicial proceeding initiated by the United States for injunctive relief, civil penalties, or other appropriate relief relating to Defendants' violations, Defendants shall not assert, and may not maintain, any defense or claim based upon the principles of waiver, res judicata, collateral estoppel, issue preclusion, claim preclusion, claim-splitting, or other defenses based upon any contention that the claims raised by the United States in the subsequent proceeding were or should have been brought in the instant case, except with respect to claims that have been specifically resolved pursuant to Paragraph 64.
- 67. This Consent Decree is not a permit, or a modification of any permit, under any federal, state, or local laws or regulations. Defendants are responsible for achieving and maintaining complete compliance with all applicable federal, state, and local laws, regulations, and permits; and Defendants' compliance with this Consent Decree shall be no defense to any action commenced pursuant to any such laws, regulations, or permits, except as set forth herein. The United States does not, by its consent to the entry of this Consent Decree, warrant or aver in

any manner that Defendants' compliance with any aspect of this Consent Decree will result in compliance with provisions of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 7522, or with any other provisions of federal, state, or local laws, regulations, or permits.

- 68. This Consent Decree does not limit or affect the rights of Defendants or of the United States against any third parties, not party to this Consent Decree, nor does it limit the rights of third parties, not party to this Consent Decree, against Defendants, except as otherwise provided by law.
- 69. This Consent Decree shall not be construed to create rights in, or grant any cause of action to, any third party not party to this Consent Decree.

XIV. COSTS

70. The Parties shall bear their own costs of this action, including attorneys' fees, except that the United States shall be entitled to collect the costs (including attorneys' fees) incurred in any action necessary to collect any portion of the civil penalty or any stipulated penalties due but not paid by Defendants.

XV. NOTICES

71. Unless otherwise specified in this Decree, whenever notifications, submissions, or communications are required by this Consent Decree, they shall be made in writing and sent by email, addressed as follows:

As to the United States: Use DOJ and EPA addresses below.

As to DOJ by email: eescdcopy.enrd@usdoj.gov

Re: DJ # 90-5-2-1-12216 EES Case Management Unit

Environment and Natural Resources Division

U.S. Department of Justice

As to EPA by email: R3 ORC mailbox@epa.gov

Hall.Kristen@epa.gov

Arnold.Paul@epa.gov Deluca.Dean@epa.gov Yanos.Scott@epa.gov

As to Defendants: generalcounsel@manitowoc.com

Jennifer.peterson@manitowoc.com

Brian.regan@manitowoc.com

With a copy to:

Linda.benfield@foley.com Jvaneaton@bdlaw.com

- 72. Any Party may, by written notice to the other Parties, change its designated notice recipient or notice address provided above.
- 73. Notices submitted pursuant to this Section shall be deemed submitted upon mailing or transmission by email, unless otherwise provided in this Consent Decree or by mutual agreement of the Parties in writing.

XVI. EFFECTIVE DATE

74. The Effective Date of this Consent Decree shall be the date upon which this Consent Decree is entered by the Court or a motion to enter the Consent Decree is granted, whichever occurs first, as recorded on the Court's docket.

XVII. RETENTION OF JURISDICTION

75. The Court shall retain jurisdiction over this case until termination of this Consent Decree, for the purpose of resolving disputes arising under this Decree or entering orders modifying this Decree, pursuant to Section XI (Dispute Resolution) and Section XVIII (Modification), or effectuating or enforcing compliance with the terms of this Decree.

XVIII. MODIFICATION

76. The terms of this Consent Decree, including any attached appendices, may be modified only by a subsequent written agreement signed by all the Parties. Where the

modification constitutes a material change to this Decree, it shall be effective only upon approval by the Court.

77. Any disputes concerning modification of this Decree shall be resolved pursuant to Section XI (Dispute Resolution), provided, however, that, instead of the burden of proof provided by Paragraph 56, the Party seeking the modification bears the burden of demonstrating that it is entitled to the requested modification in accordance with Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 60(b).

XIX. TERMINATION

- 78. After Defendants have completed the requirements of Section VII (Mitigation) and have paid the civil penalty and any accrued stipulated penalties as required by this Consent Decree, Defendants may serve upon the United States a Request for Termination, stating that Defendants have satisfied those requirements, together with all necessary supporting documentation.
- 79. Following receipt by the United States of Defendants' Request for Termination, the Parties shall confer informally concerning the Request and any disagreement that the Parties may have as to whether Defendants have satisfactorily complied with the requirements for termination of this Consent Decree. If the United States agrees that the Decree may be terminated, the Parties shall submit, for the Court's approval, a joint stipulation terminating the Decree.
- 80. If the United States does not agree that the Decree may be terminated, Defendants may invoke Dispute Resolution under Section XI (Dispute Resolution). However, Defendants shall not seek Dispute Resolution of any dispute regarding termination until 90 Days after service of the Request for Termination.

XX. PUBLIC PARTICIPATION

81. This Consent Decree shall be lodged with the Court for a period of not less than 30 Days for public notice and comment in accordance with 28 C.F.R. § 50.7. The United States reserves the right to withdraw or withhold its consent if the comments regarding the Consent Decree disclose facts or considerations indicating that the Consent Decree is inappropriate, improper, or inadequate. Defendants consent to entry of this Consent Decree without further notice and agree not to withdraw from or oppose entry of this Consent Decree by the Court or to challenge any provision of the Decree, unless the United States has notified Defendants in writing that it no longer supports entry of the Decree.

XXI. SIGNATORIES/SERVICE

- 82. Each undersigned representative of Defendants and the Assistant Attorney

 General for the Environment and Natural Resources Division of the Department of Justice

 identified on the DOJ signature page below, certifies that that person is fully authorized to enter

 into the terms and conditions of this Consent Decree and to execute and legally bind the Party
 that person represents to this document.
- 83. This Consent Decree may be signed in counterparts, and its validity shall not be challenged on that basis. Defendants agree to accept service of process by mail with respect to all matters arising under or relating to this Consent Decree and to waive the formal service requirements set forth in Rules 4 and 5 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and any applicable Local Rules of this Court including, but not limited to, service of a summons. Defendants need not file an answer to the complaint in this action unless or until the Court expressly declines to enter this Consent Decree.

XXII. INTEGRATION

84. This Consent Decree, including deliverables that are subsequently approved pursuant to this Decree, constitutes the entire agreement among the Parties regarding the subject matter of the Decree and supersedes all prior representations, agreements and understandings, whether oral or written, concerning the subject matter of the Decree herein.

XXIII. 26 U.S.C. SECTION 162(f)(2)(A)(ii) IDENTIFICATION

85. For purposes of the identification requirement in Section 162(f)(2)(A)(ii) of the Internal Revenue Code, 26 U.S.C. § 162(f)(2)(A)(ii), and 26 C.F.R. § 162-21(b)(2), performance of Paragraphs 18 through 26 of Section VII (Mitigation) is restitution, remediation, or required to come into compliance with law.

XXIV. HEADINGS

86. Headings to the Sections and Subsections of this Consent Decree are provided for convenience and do not affect the meaning or interpretation of the provisions of this Consent Decree.

XXV. FINAL JUDGMENT

87. Upon approval and entry of this Consent Decree by the Court, this Consent Decree shall constitute a final judgment of the Court as to the United States and Defendants.

XXVI. APPENDICES

- 88. The following Appendices are attached to and part of this Consent Decree:
 - "Appendix A" is the "Proposed Mitigation Project"; and
 - "Appendix B" is the "Deliverables Template".

Dated and entered this day of	, 20			
	LINITED STATES DISTRICT HIDGE			

FOR THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:

TODD KIM

Assistant Attorney General Environment and Natural Resources Division U.S. Department of Justice

JASON A. DUNN

Assistant Section Chief

Environmental Enforcement Section

Environment and Natural Resources Division

U.S. Department of Justice

Washington, DC 20044-7611

FOR THE U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY:

ADAM

Digitally signed by ADAM

ORTIZ

ORTIZ Date: 2024.11.27 11:15:07 -05'00'

ADAM ORTIZ

Regional Administrator

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 3

ALLISON GARDNER /

Digitally signed by ALLISON GARDNER Date: 2024.11.24 15:23:12 -05'00'

ALLISON F. GARDNER

Acting Regional Counsel

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 3

JENNIFER ABRAMSON Date: 2024.11.19 09:00:36 -05'00'

Digitally signed by JENNIFER ABRAMSON

JENNIFER ABRAMSON

Senior Assistant Regional Counsel

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 3

Office of Regional Counsel

HUMANE

Digitally signed by HUMANE ZIA Date: 2024.11.19 09:17:25 -05'00'

ZIA **HUMANE ZIA**

Senior Assistant Regional Counsel

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 3

Office of Regional Counsel

FOR THE U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION **AGENCY**

DAVID

Digitally signed by DAVID UHLMÁNN UHLMANN Date: 2024.12.18 11:21:05 -05'00'

DAVID M. UHLMANN

Assistant Administrator Office of Enforcement and Compliance Assurance U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Washington, D.C. 20460

ROSEMARIE A. KELLEY

Director, Office of Civil Enforcement Office of Enforcement and Compliance Assurance U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Washington, D.C. 20460

MARY E. GREENE Director, Air Enforcement Division Office of Civil Enforcement Office of Enforcement and Compliance Assurance U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Washington, D.C. 20460

DAVID ALEXANDER

Attorney-Advisor Air Enforcement Division Office of Civil Enforcement U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Washington, D.C. 20460

Signature Page for *United States v. The Manitowoc Company, Inc. et al.*

FOR THE MANITOWOC COMPANY, INC.:

11/0/2024 Date

JENNIFER L. PETERSON

Executive Vice President, General Counsel & Secretary

FOR GROVE U.S. L.L.C.:

11/8/2024

JENNIFER L. PETERSON Vice President & Secretary

FOR MANITOWOC CRANE GROUP GERMANY GMBH:

11/8/2024

JAMES S. COOK Managing Director

APPENDIX A

SHORT-LINE LOCOMOTIVE RETROFIT PROJECT

- 1. In accordance with Section VII (Mitigation) of the Consent Decree, this Appendix describes the Mitigation Project Defendants have selected involving the retrofit of a short-line locomotive currently in service in the Sparrows Point, Maryland area near Baltimore (the "Locomotive Retrofit Project"). The locomotive is currently powered by a Tier 0 engine, which will be removed, destroyed, and replaced with a Tier 4 engine, thus reducing emissions of NOx, PM, and other pollutants. The provisions set forth in this Appendix are in addition to the provisions set forth in the Consent Decree.
- 2. Defendants shall submit to EPA, for review and approval, a Mitigation Project Plan for carrying out the Locomotive Retrofit Project that meets each of the following requirements:
 - a. Defendants shall implement a plan to retrofit, with a Tier 4 engine, a locomotive operating in the Sparrows Point, Maryland area and currently powered by a 1750 horsepower Tier 0 engine (the "Subject Locomotive").
 - b. Defendants shall obtain and provide to EPA a declaration from the owner and/or operator of the Subject Locomotive: (1) identifying the locomotive's age, historic operating hours, and projected operating hours, and (2) certifying that prior to the retrofit, the locomotive was expected to remain in use for at least another 25 years.
 - c. Following the retrofit, Defendants shall obtain and provide to EPA a certification from the owner and/or operator of the Subject Locomotive demonstrating, with supporting documentation, that the Tier 0 engine has been permanently destroyed.
- 3. The retrofit of the Subject Locomotive and associated destruction of the Tier 0 engine shall be completed by no later than 18 months from the Effective Date of the Consent Decree.
- 4. Defendants shall use best efforts to obtain and provide to EPA an agreement by the owner and/or operator of the Subject Locomotive to grant EPA access to its property and to provide information to EPA upon request for the purpose of confirming Defendants' compliance with this Consent Decree.
- 5. Defendants shall submit a report documenting the completion of the Mitigation Project in accordance with the approved plan, certifying that the Tier 0 engine has been destroyed and that the Subject Locomotive has been retrofit and begun commercial operation, and in doing so will be deemed to fully mitigate the alleged excess NO_x and PM emissions from nonconforming engines in the United States.

APPENDIX B

DELIVERABLES TEMPLATE

Field	Instructions		
Deliverable/Obligation	This should contain a description of the specific deliverable or obligation (a single line of succinct text for plans, reports, data, penalty payments and any other item due under the consent decree). In the case of repeating or ongoing deliverables/obligations (e.g., annually recurring deliverables), enter each repeating or ongoing deliverable/obligation as a distinct line item. For consent decrees that cover multiple facilities, a separate deliverable/obligation line should be included for each item (e.g., a plan, a report) that must be submitted individually for each facility and the deliverable/obligation name should be provided in the following format: "Facility Name – Deliverable/Obligation Name." If a single item (e.g., a plan, a report) is required for all facilities, a single, aggregated deliverable/obligation line should be included for this one item and a note should be included in the "Comments" field indicating that this item addresses all of the facilities.		
Due Date	Enter the due date for the deliverable in MM/DD/YYYY format.		
Comments	Enter any comments or details specific to the deliverable/obligation. If the exact deliverable/obligation due date is not known (<i>e.g.</i> , it is contingent upon the completion of another deliverable), enter a description for the deliverable/obligation due date.		
Approval Required?	Enter "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether the deliverable/obligation requires written approval by EPA.		
Facility Name	Enter the facility name associated with the deliverable/obligation. The facility name will be consistent across all deliverables/obligations for single-facility consent decrees. For multi-facility consent decrees, each deliverable/obligation for each facility must be entered as a separate line and the facility name associated with each deliverable/obligation will be entered accordingly. If the deliverable line pertains to all facilities, leave the Facility Name field blank.		
Facility State	Select the two-letter acronym for the state in which the facility is located. If the deliverable line pertains to all facilities, leave the Facility State field blank.		

Deliverable/Obligation	Due Date	Comments	Approval Required?	Facility Name	Facility State
[Type Input]	[MM/DD/YYYY]	[Type Input]	[Select "Yes/No" Input]	[Type Input]	[State Abbreviation]